

Research on the construction of oral English case bank for graduate students under network environment

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Abstract: With the continuous reform and development of information technology, the application of the Internet is everywhere in people's life and work, and the application of the network also plays an important auxiliary role in the process of education and learning. Postgraduates are students who have a certain language ability and research ability, and have a higher awareness of independent learning and independent learning ability. Through the application of the Internet in English learning, combined with oral English cases and independent learning, communication and cooperation can effectively strengthen the oral English level of postgraduates, so that postgraduates can realize the improvement of English level while studying professional research. Laying the foundation for better research results. The use of the Internet can collect more oral materials and learning cases, break through the resource limitation, and strengthen the oral research and learning of postgraduates. This paper analyzes the function of constructing the oral English case base for graduate students, studies the different channels to realize the construction of the oral English case base, and explores the strategies to realize the construction of the oral English case base for graduate students.

Key words: network environment, the construction of graduate oral English case base

The comprehensive improvement of English ability usually includes five aspects: listening, speaking, reading, writing and translation. Due to the influence of the old test-oriented education thought for a long time in our country, the ability of listening, reading, writing and translation, which can be applied to the examination, usually gets more attention, while the oral English ability is often neglected. Many students' English is poor in practical application. Postgraduate students have a certain language ability and independent exploration ability, at this stage need to strengthen oral English ability, in order to achieve comprehensive development, to meet the needs of society to lay a good foundation. In English learning, the construction of oral English case bank helps students to store a large number of learning cases, and assists graduate students to achieve efficient oral practice. The construction and storage of the case base through the network can adapt to the developing modern society and strengthen the oral English ability. Postgraduates need to learn how to make proper use of the Internet and build oral English case database independently with the help of the common courses for English majors so as to improve their comprehensive research ability.

I. The role of constructing the oral English case base for graduate students

The construction of oral English case base refers to the collection of practical cases in the process of English learning, the in-depth English learning through the analysis, research and evaluation of specific cases, and the oral English case as a channel of oral English learning, which plays an important auxiliary role in the improvement of the English ability of postgraduates.

In traditional English learning, influenced by the long tradition of exam-oriented education, students take reading, writing and translation as the focus of learning and follow the teaching guidance of teachers to carry out learning. As a result, students are in a passive position in learning and cannot actively conduct independent English research and learning. In the context of the development of the new era, the needs of social development gradually put forward higher requirements for students' English ability, and students need to give full play to their principal role in English learning, especially students at the postgraduate stage have a higher demand for English learning, and the construction of oral English case database can enable students to exert their subjective initiative and apply their independent inquiry ability in English learning. Using case analysis method to improve oral English ability.

In China's traditional English education, students' learning materials are often a single English textbook, and teachers use old and boring teaching methods. Under such teaching mode and learning mode, students' learning interest and ability will be forced to reduce. The integration of case study method and oral English case base in English learning can effectively promote the mobilization of postgraduate students' learning enthusiasm, promote their comprehensive exploration ability and innovation ability, and finally realize the joint improvement of oral English level and English ability.

The construction of oral case base can effectively strengthen students' subjective initiative in English learning and oral English ability improvement, make students truly become the master of learning, improve their self-learning ability in the process of case study, reduce students' dependence on teachers, and promote the comprehensive improvement of real English ability.

In traditional English learning, students' motivation for English learning is often academic demand and exam pressure, and learning without interest leads to low learning efficiency. However, English learning in the postgraduate stage requires students to establish correct cognition. English learning is for the improvement of real English ability, the realization of all-round development and the necessary learning to meet the needs of society. The construction of oral English case database can help graduate students to enhance their interest in learning in specific case studies, find the real motivation for learning, and strengthen their oral English ability and comprehensive English skills in the real learning needs.

The construction of oral case database can help students enhance their basic English knowledge and strengthen their practical

application ability, experience the openness and development of English learning in the process of case study, feel the characteristics of English learning in different investigation results of specific cases, constantly innovate research methods and learning methods in independent exploration, and strengthen their research ability while improving their knowledge level.

The oral English case base for graduate students is a supplement to the knowledge of traditional English teaching materials. In traditional English learning, students are often able to use a single English textbook, usually lack of oral English ability training. The construction of oral English case database can effectively supplement the knowledge of teaching materials, expand the content and scope of language learning, and increase the content of English learning through oral case research can strengthen students' cognition of English context and language sense, cultivate a stronger sense of English language, and fundamentally improve the oral English level of graduate students.

II. The channels for the construction of oral English case base for graduate students

The construction of oral English case database is an open and developmental research method. The construction of oral English case database can not only improve students' oral English ability, but also comprehensively improve students' comprehensive English ability by combining with other English learning channels.

To achieve good oral English communication requires good listening ability as the foundation. The case collection of listening skills training can help students gain practical skills from case analysis, fully mobilize students' enthusiasm for in-depth research, and create new learning modes of oral English ability training in listening practice. In the process of constructing the graduate students' oral English case base under the network environment, the cases of listening corpus can be fully collected, which will create a rich situation for oral English training.

In the traditional English teaching in China for a long time, the cultivation of oral English ability has always been a major difficulty for both teachers and students. Teachers do not have an effective way to conduct efficient oral English training, and students do not have enough time and awareness to strengthen oral English practice. In the process of the construction of oral English case bank, the analysis and research of oral English cases can more effectively help students achieve oral English output, such as English speech, debate and other difficult oral cases. The Internet can be fully used to collect audio and video materials for research and analysis, and the practical application ability can be gradually strengthened through imitation learning in oral practice.

Under the background of the rapid development of the Internet, English reading materials and forms on the Internet are becoming more and more diverse. In the process of identifying and sorting out reading materials, it is necessary to strengthen the ability of judgment and collect reading materials as much as possible to select the essence and discard the dross. In the collection and sorting of high-quality English reading materials, a higher quality of oral case collection can be realized. For example, in the process of reading English classics, we can get a lot of different vocabulary or grammar from that in formal English learning, and may learn more "authentic" oral expressions; In English reading, we can come into contact with many different cultures of English speaking countries, so as to supplement oral communication cases in different cultural contexts.

In language learning, language output and language input complement each other. Both English writing practice and oral practice are based on the collection and practice of a large number of English writing cases, such as English papers, academic reports and other output practice, can effectively strengthen the language organization ability of graduate students, so as to improve their oral ability.

The important task in English learning is to realize translation between Chinese and English, which requires students to fully combine their English listening, speaking, reading and writing skills, and fully develop their English practical ability in a wide variety of translation cases. On this basis, they can further take translation cases as oral cases to strengthen their oral English ability.

III. The strategy of constructing the oral English case base of graduate students in the network environment

1. Use the Internet to strengthen oral English learning theory

In the learning process, students not only need to master knowledge, but also need to deeply understand and grasp the theoretical principles behind knowledge. Through independent learning and independent thinking, students can gradually strengthen their research ability and realize the understanding and mastery of knowledge theories. Under the background of the rapid development of the Internet and the wide application of the Internet, students can have extensive access to English knowledge outside of books. They can widely select oral cases of different aspects they are interested in for oral practice on the Internet, and expand the establishment of oral case base, such as tourism, hotel management, sports and so on. The collection and application of these oral cases can enable students to strengthen their oral English ability and realize the accumulation of professional language, so that students can deeply understand the principles of different aspects of English learning and application, promote students' independent learning ability through independent learning, and lay a good foundation for the improvement of English ability and social adaptability.

2. Expand the collection channels of oral English cases

The construction of oral case database for graduate students has a wide range of application scenarios in English learning, so it is necessary to pay attention to a wide range of case collection channels during the construction of the case database. Expanding the content and scope of materials can effectively improve the quality of the oral case database and lay a foundation for the construction of the case database and the improvement of oral ability.

In case selection, it is necessary to widely consider the types of cases, professional direction, application situation and other issues, and make targeted case selection according to their own needs and development direction. A wide range of sources can provide more and higher quality oral cases, making the case base more credible. In the collection and sorting of oral cases, attention should be paid to the collection of comprehensive cases from the five aspects of listening, speaking, reading, writing and translation, which is close to daily life and practical application, and can truly realize the effective practice of oral English in more practical case study analysis. With the development of the Internet, a variety of English audiovisual materials are more easily available. American TV series, British TV series, English movies or English narrated documentaries can all become oral English cases. In the study of these English materials, pay attention to the research of local oral English, try to pay attention to the analysis and learning of native oral English, and improve oral English ability on the basis of the improvement of listening, reading, writing and translation ability.

3. Consider the difficulty of oral English cases comprehensively

The purpose of constructing the oral English case library for graduate students is to strengthen their research ability and practical application ability of oral English. Therefore, the difficulty of oral English cases should be combined with the difficulty and ease. Relatively easy oral cases can enhance their confidence and sense of achievement in research and learning, while relatively difficult cases can stimulate their interest in overcoming research. The balance of difficulty and ease in the construction of oral case bank can effectively promote the goal of oral practice. The extensive collection of oral English cases can usually be reflected in English reading materials, English listening materials, English films, English paper writing, etc. These different application scenarios can provide assistance for the study of oral English from different angles, and the experience gained in listening, reading, writing, translation and other aspects can be applied to oral English communication. In addition, in the actual English communication in society, communication is usually not only with native English speakers, but also with people from non-native English speaking countries in the actual social needs. As a graduate student with certain language ability, he/she can properly collect and study spoken English application cases from non-native English countries in the construction of oral case database. This is a certain difficulty for Chinese students who have always learned standardized English. However, moderate collection and research can effectively strengthen the understanding of different cultures for graduate students, and improve their English language ability and research ability on the basis of broadening their horizons.

Conclusion: To sum up, the English learning needs of graduate students are not only for passing exams or improving their knowledge level, but also for meeting the needs of social work and improving their own research ability. In the process of graduate English learning, the construction of oral case base can effectively improve students' oral English ability and lay a foundation for improving their English practical application ability. In the contemporary society with the rapid development of the Internet, oral English cases can be widely collected and sorted out through the Internet, and on the basis of the perfect construction of oral English case database, English application ability and research level can be comprehensively improved.

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